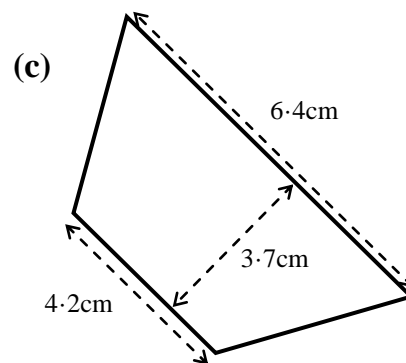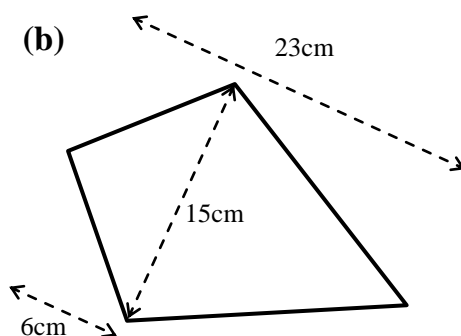## Calculating the area of a parallelogram, kite and trapezium
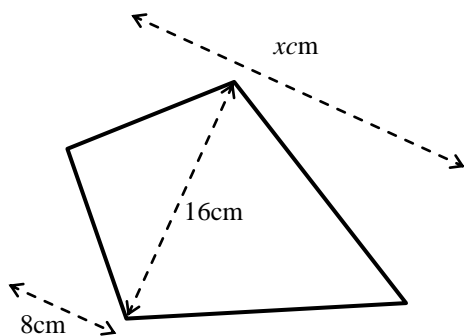
1. Calculate the areas of these shapes: [2, 2, 2]
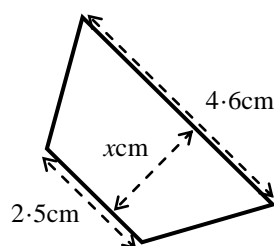
(a)

15cm

8cm

(b)

23cm

15cm

6cm

(c)

6·4cm

3·7cm

4·2cm
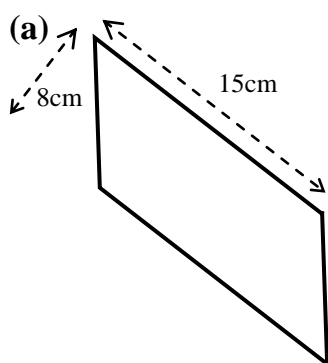
2. The areas of these shapes have been given. Calculate the value of x in each one. [2, 2, 2]

(a) $A = 96\text{cm}^2$

$x$cm

16cm

8cm

(b) $A = 42\cdot6\text{cm}^2$
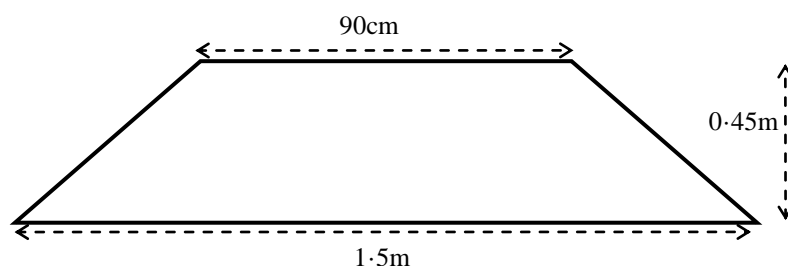
4·6cm

$x$cm

2·5cm

(c) $A = 160\text{cm}^2$

10cm

$x$cm
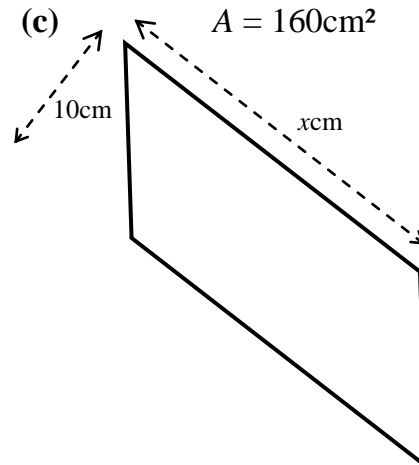
3. A window ledge is shaped like a trapezium with dimensions as shown in the diagram.

It is to be tiled with tiles which cost £12.40 per square metre.

90cm

0·45m

1·5m
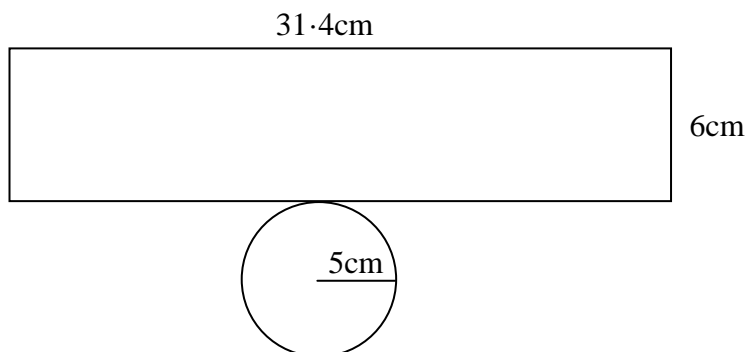
Calculate the cost of tiling the window ledge. [4]

[16 marks]

Investigating the surface of a prism

> ➢ **In this exercise, answers should be given correct to one decimal place where necessary.**
> ➢ **Use π = 3·14 in all calculations.**

1. A container designed to hold mustard is open ended and has the net shown in the diagram below
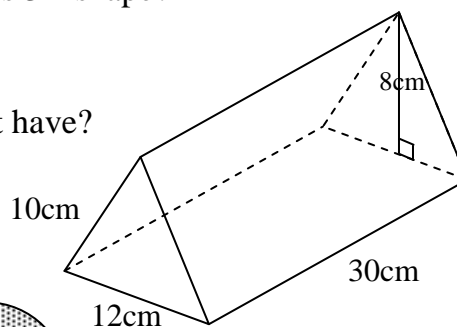
31·4cm

6cm

5cm

Calculate the area of this net. [5]
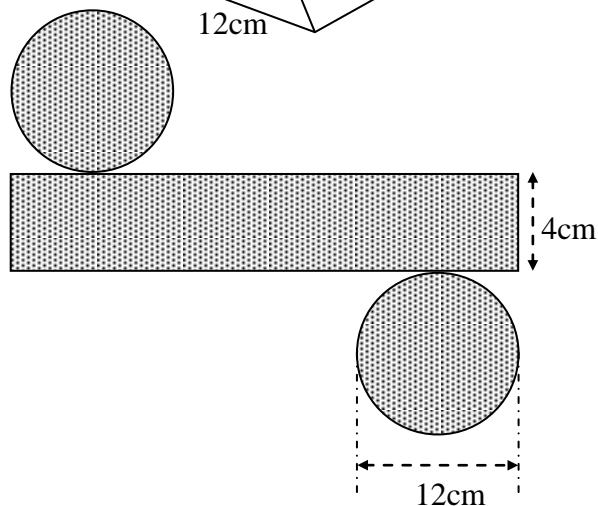
2. **(a)** What is the mathematical name given to this 3D shape? [1]

8cm

(b) How many faces, edges and vertices does it have? [3]

10cm

(c) Calculate the surface area of it. [4]

30cm

12cm

3. A gift box is made up from the
net shown in the diagram.

4cm

12cm

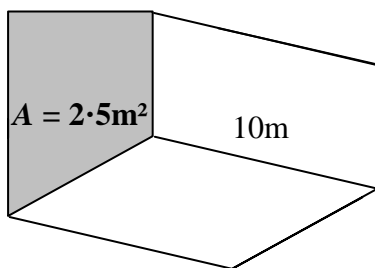**(a)** What is the mathematical name given to the 3D shape made from
this net? [1]

(b) Given that the circles in the net have diameter 12cm and the height of the
3D shape is 4cm, calculate the curved surface area of the shape. [4]
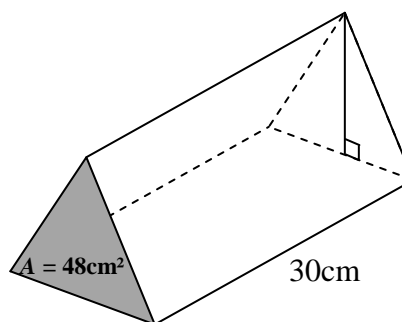
[18 marks]

Calculating the volume of a prism
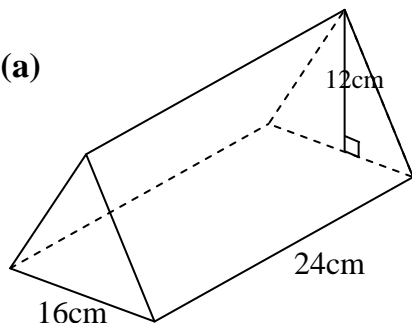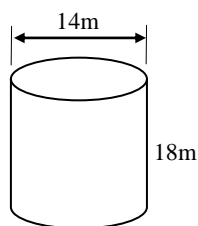
1. Calculate the volumes of these prisms.

(a)

$A = 2·5m^2$

10m

(b)

$A = 48cm^2$

30cm

[2, 2]

2. Calculate the volumes of these prisms:

(a)

12cm

24cm

16cm

(b)
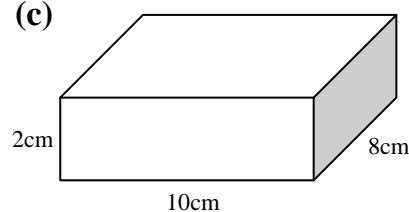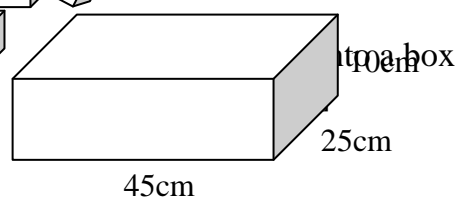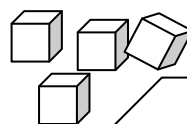
14m

18m

(c)

2cm

10cm

8cm

[3, 2, 2]

3. Jake has 100 cube shaped building blocks of side 5 centimetres which he is trying to pack into a box measuring 45cm by 25cm by 10cm.

10cm

25cm

45cm

Will all the blocks fit in the box? If not, how many will he be left with?

4. A water container in the shape of a cylinder with diameter 20 centimetres and height 60 centimetres is shown below. [diagrams are not drawn to scale]

20cm

60cm
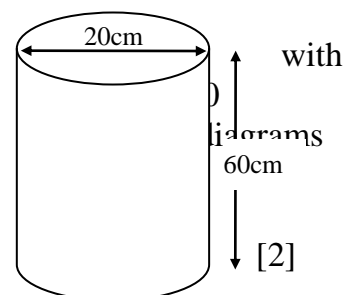
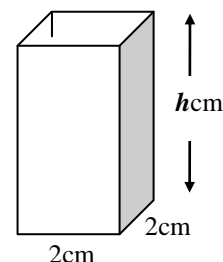**(a)** Calculate the volume of the cylinder, in cm³. [take $\pi = 3·14$] [2]

(b) The cylinder is full of water. The water is then poured from the cylinder into 1000 small cuboid-shaped containers which will be frozen to produce small ice blocks.

The water in the cylinder **exactly fills** the 1000 containers.

Each cuboid has a square base of side 2cm and a height of **h**cm.
Calculate the height (**h**) of each small container.

hcm

2cm

2cm

[3]

[20 marks]