## 1D Geometry and Length - Lesson 1

## Length Conversions

## LI

- Know units of length.
- Change different units of length.

SC

- $x, \div$ whole numbers and decimals by 10,100 and 1000 .


## Literacy Links

The word 'metre' comes from the Greek word 'metreo' (to measure, count or compare)

In the UK, the metric system (using the number 10) is used

The prefix 'milli-' comes from the Latin word 'mille' (one thousand)

The prefix 'centi-' comes from the Latin word 'centum' (hundred)

The prefix 'kilo-' comes from the Greek word 'chilioi' (thousand)

Changing mm to cm (and vice versa)


Examples ( mm to cm )

1) $27 \mathrm{~mm}=$

$$
2.7 \mathrm{~cm}
$$

2) $315 \mathrm{~mm}=$

$$
31.5 \mathrm{~cm}
$$

3) $8 \mathrm{~mm}=$

$$
0.8 \mathrm{~cm}
$$

Examples ( cm to mm )
4) $9.2 \mathrm{~cm}=$

$$
92 \mathrm{~mm}
$$

5) $5 \mathrm{~cm} 6 \mathrm{~mm}=$

$$
50 \mathrm{~mm}+6 \mathrm{~mm}=56 \mathrm{~mm}
$$

6) $0.4 \mathrm{~cm}=$

$$
4 \mathrm{~mm}
$$

1) Change these to mm :
a 6 cm
b 2 cm
e 4 cm 2 mm
f 8 cm 7 mm
i 1.5 cm
j 9.2 cm

| c | 15 cm |
| :--- | :--- |
| g | 12 cm 9 mm |
| k | 18.9 cm |

d half a centimetre
h 5 cm 5 mm
। 21.3 cm ?
2) Change these to cm :
a 40 mm
b 70 mm
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { c } & 90 \mathrm{~mm} \\ \text { g } & 200 \mathrm{~mm} \\ \text { k } & 3 \mathrm{~mm}\end{array}$
d 130 mm
e 35 mm f 49 mm
i 650 mm
j 2000 mm
h 700 mm
I 7 mm ?

1) Change these to mm :

2) Change these to cm :

| a | $40 \mathrm{~mm}^{4 \mathrm{~cm}}$ | b | $70 \mathrm{~mm}^{7 \mathrm{~cm}}$ | c | $90 \mathrm{~mm}{ }^{9}$ | d | $130 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| e | 35 mm .5 cm | $f$ | $49 \mathrm{~mm} \cdot 9 \mathrm{~cm}$ | 9 | $200 \mathrm{~mm} \text { cm }$ | h | 700 mm \%m |
| i | $650 \mathrm{~mm}{ }^{65} \mathrm{~cm}$ |  | 2000 mm | k | $3 \mathrm{~mm} \cdot 3 \mathrm{~cm}$ |  | 7 0.7 cm |

Changing cm to m (and vice versa)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 100 \mathrm{~cm}=1 \mathrm{~m} \\
& \mathrm{~cm} \underset{\times 100}{\stackrel{+100}{\rightleftarrows}} \mathrm{~m}
\end{aligned}
$$

Examples ( $m$ to cm )
7) $4 m=$

$$
400 \mathrm{~cm}
$$

8) $3.2 \mathrm{~m}=$

$$
320 \mathrm{~cm}
$$

9) $0.54 \mathrm{~m}=$

54 cm

## Examples (cm to m )

10) $600 \mathrm{~cm}=$

$$
6 \mathrm{~m}
$$

11) $371 \mathrm{~cm}=$

$$
3.71 \mathrm{~m}
$$

12) $7 \mathrm{~cm}=$

$$
0.07 \mathrm{~m}
$$

3) Change these to cm :
a 3 m
b $\quad 9 \mathrm{~m}$
e 25 m f 49 m
i 4 m 50 cm j 7.05 m
c $\quad 14 \mathrm{~m}$
g 200 m
k 0.5 m
d half a metre
$h$ quarter of a metre
I 0.01 m ?
4) Change these to $m$ :
a 400 cm
b $\quad 700 \mathrm{~cm}$
c 1500 cm
d 4000 cm
e 440 cm
f 950 cm
g 50 cm
h 25 cm ?
5) Change these to cm :

6) Change these to $m$ :


Changing $m$ to $k m$ (and vice versa)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1000 \mathrm{~m}=1 \mathrm{~km} \\
& \mathrm{~m} \xrightarrow[\times 1000]{\stackrel{1000}{\rightleftarrows}} \mathrm{~km}
\end{aligned}
$$

## Examples ( $k m$ to $m$ )

13) $8 \mathrm{~km}=$

$$
8000 \mathrm{~m}
$$

14) $5 \mathrm{~km} 345 \mathrm{~m}=$

5345 m
15) $0.93 \mathrm{~km}=$

$$
930 \text { m }
$$

Examples ( m to km )
16) $13000 \mathrm{~m}=$

$$
13 \mathrm{~km}
$$

17) $7032 \mathrm{~m}=$

$$
7.032 \mathrm{~km}
$$

18) $29 \mathrm{~m}=$

$$
0.029 \mathrm{~km}
$$

5) Change these to $m$ :

| a | 3 km | b | 12 km | c | 25 km | d | half a kilometre |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| e | $5 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{~km}$ | f | 2 km 750 m | $\mathbf{g}$ | 9 km 800 m | h | 1 km 70 m |
| i | 5.2 km | j | 12.6 km | k | 2.25 km | I | 0.8 km. |

6) Change these to km:

| a | 5000 m | b | 18000 m | c | 300 m | d | 7500 m |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| e | 18400 m | f | 4250 m | g | 2150 m | h | 6950 m |
| i | 350 m | j | 780 m | k | 12400 m | l | 300000 m. |

5) Change these to $m$ :

6) Change these to km :



$$
H \quad O \quad M \quad E \quad W \quad O \quad R \quad K
$$

1) Put these four lengths in order, smallest first :$6 \mathrm{~cm} 5 \mathrm{~mm} \quad 6.2 \mathrm{~cm} \quad 63 \mathrm{~mm} \quad 6 \mathrm{~cm}$
2) Put these four lengths in order, largest first :-

$$
8 \mathrm{~m} 90 \mathrm{~cm} \quad 8.8 \mathrm{~m} \quad 870 \mathrm{~cm} \quad 9 \mathrm{~m}
$$

## H O M E W O R K

1) Put these four lengths in order, smallest first :$6 \mathrm{~cm} 5 \mathrm{~mm} \quad 6.2 \mathrm{~cm} \quad 63 \mathrm{~mm} \quad 6 \mathrm{~cm}$ $6 \mathrm{~cm}, 6.2 \mathrm{~cm}, 63 \mathrm{~mm}, 6 \mathrm{~cm} 5 \mathrm{~mm}$
2) Put these four lengths in order, largest first :$8 \mathrm{~m} 90 \mathrm{~cm} \quad 8.8 \mathrm{~m} \quad 870 \mathrm{~cm} \quad 9 \mathrm{~m}$
$9 \mathrm{~m}, 8 \mathrm{~m} 90 \mathrm{~cm}, 8.8 \mathrm{~m}, 870 \mathrm{~cm}$

# H O M E W O R K (open-ended) 

Use the internet to find other units of length and where they are used.

