

Factorisation - Lesson 10

Factorising Quadratic Trinomials (+, -, - or +, +, -)

LI

- Factorise expressions of the form $a x^2 + b x + c$.

SC

- Factorise, + and - numbers.

A Quadratic Trinomial is an expression of the form :

$$a x^2 + b x + c$$

quadratic (x^2) term

x term

constant term

with none of a , b and c equal to 0

Want to write this as :

Example 1

Factorise $x^2 + 5x - 24$.

Find two numbers that :

- multiply to give -24 .
- add to give $+5$.

$$24 = 1 \times 24$$

$$24 = 2 \times 12$$

$$24 = 3 \times 8$$

$$24 = 4 \times 6$$

Try possibilities :

$$(x -)(x +)$$

$$x^2 + 5x - 24 = (x - 3)(x + 8)$$

Example 2

Factorise $x^2 - 2x - 24$.

Find two numbers that :

- multiply to give -24 .
- add to give -2 .

$$24 = 1 \times 24$$

$$24 = 2 \times 12$$

$$24 = 3 \times 8$$

$$24 = 4 \times 6$$

Try possibilities :

$$(x -)(x +)$$

$$x^2 - 2x - 24 = (x - 6)(x + 4)$$

Example 3

Factorise $4x^2 - 12x - 7$.

Try possibilities :

$$(4x - \quad)(x + \quad)$$

$$(4x - \quad)(x + \quad)$$

$$(2x - \quad)(2x + \quad)$$

$$(2x - \quad)(2x + \quad)$$

$$4x^2 - 12x - 7 = (2x - 7)(2x + 1)$$

Factorise these quadratic trinomials :

1) $x^2 + x - 6$

2) $x^2 - 3x - 28$

3) $x^2 + 14x - 15$

4) $x^2 - 6x - 16$

5) $x^2 + 2x - 15$

6) $x^2 - x - 56$

7) $x^2 + 7x - 18$

8) $x^2 - 2x - 80$

9) $2x^2 + 5x - 12$

10) $3x^2 - x - 14$

11) $4x^2 + 17x - 15$

12) $4x^2 - 12x - 27$

13) $5x^2 + 6x - 11$

14) $6x^2 - 7x - 90$

15) $8x^2 + 34x - 19$

16) $9x^2 - 36x - 13$

Answers

1) $x^2 + x - 6$ $(x - 2)(x + 3)$

2) $x^2 - 3x - 28$ $(x - 7)(x + 4)$

3) $x^2 + 14x - 15$ $(x - 1)(x + 15)$

4) $x^2 - 6x - 16$ $(x - 8)(x + 2)$

5) $x^2 + 2x - 15$ $(x - 3)(x + 5)$

6) $x^2 - x - 56$ $(x - 8)(x + 7)$

7) $x^2 + 7x - 18$ $(x - 2)(x + 9)$

8) $x^2 - 2x - 80$ $(x - 10)(x + 8)$

9) $2x^2 + 5x - 12$ $(2x - 3)(x + 4)$

10) $3x^2 - x - 14$ $(3x - 7)(x + 2)$

11) $4x^2 + 17x - 15$ $(4x - 3)(x + 5)$

12) $4x^2 - 12x - 27$ $(2x - 9)(2x + 3)$

13) $5x^2 + 6x - 11$ $(x - 1)(5x + 11)$

14) $6x^2 - 7x - 90$ $(2x - 9)(3x + 10)$

15) $8x^2 + 34x - 19$ $(2x - 1)(4x + 19)$

16) $9x^2 - 36x - 13$ $(3x - 13)(3x + 1)$