

*Expanding Brackets - Lesson 4*

## Expanding Brackets (All Types)

LI

- Expand brackets and simplify.
- Expand brackets of the form  $(x + a)(x + b)$ .
- Expand brackets of the form  $(ax + b)(cx^2 + dx + e)$ .

SC

- Collect like terms together.

## Reminders

$$2 \times x = 2x$$

$$x \times x \times x = x^2$$

$$x \times x \times x^2 = x^3$$

$$+ ve \times + ve = + ve$$

$$+ ve \times - ve = - ve$$

$$- ve \times - ve = + ve$$

Example 1

Expand the brackets and simplify fully :

$$\begin{aligned} & 2(3x + 2y) + 4(6x + 7y) \\ &= 6x + 4y + 24x + 28y \\ &= \boxed{30x + 32y} \end{aligned}$$

Example 2

Expand the brackets and simplify fully :

$$\begin{aligned} & 7w - 4(w - 6) \\ = & 7w - 4w + 24 \\ = & \boxed{3w + 24} \end{aligned}$$

Example 3Expand  $(x + 4)(x - 5)$ 

FOIL

$$(x + 4)(x - 5)$$

$$= x^2 - 5x + 4x - 20$$

$$= \boxed{x^2 - x - 20}$$

Example 4Expand  $(Q - 9)(Q - 7)$ 

F O I L

$$(Q - 9)(Q - 7)$$
$$= Q^2 - 7Q - 9Q + 63$$
$$= \boxed{Q^2 - 16Q + 63}$$

Example 5

Expand  $(x + 4)(x^2 - 5x + 3)$ .

$$\begin{aligned} & (x + 4)(x^2 - 5x + 3) \\ = & x^3 \left| - 5x^2 \right| + 3x \quad \left| \right. \\ & \quad \left. + 4x^2 \right| - 20x \left. \right| + 12 \\ = & \boxed{x^3 - x^2 - 17x + 12} \end{aligned}$$

Example 6

Expand  $(x - 3)(2x^2 + 4x - 7)$ .

$$\begin{aligned} & (x - 3)(2x^2 + 4x - 7) \\ = & 2x^3 \left| + 4x^2 \right| - 7x \left| \right. \\ & \quad \quad \quad \left| - 6x^2 \right| - 12x \left| \right. + 21 \\ = & \boxed{2x^3 - 2x^2 - 19x + 21} \end{aligned}$$

- pg. 29-30 Ex. 3B Q 1 - 4.
- pg. 32 Ex. 3C Q 1 - 3.
- pg. 33 Ex. 3D Q 1 - 3.

**1** Expand.

**a**  $2(t + 4)$

**b**  $5(m - 3)$

**c**  $-6(2a + 1)$

**d**  $-10(11 - 9y)$

**e**  $8(2t + 3y + 1)$

**f**  $-5(-4m + 2n - 7r)$

**g**  $a(4 + c)$

**h**  $2a(8 - c)$

**i**  $5x(3y - 4)$

**j**  $y(y - 4)$

**k**  $-b(b - c)$

**l**  $a(b - c + a)$

**2** Expand and simplify.

**a**  $3(2x + 7) - 12$

**b**  $10(3y - 7) + 8y$

**c**  $6 + 3(2 + y)$

**d**  $12 + 4(2t - 3)$

**e**  $8p - 5(4 - p)$

**f**  $7 + 6(-3 + 2y)$

**g**  $7 - (2p + 3)$

**h**  $2t - (9 + 2t)$

**3** Expand.

**a**  $5x(2x + 3)$

**b**  $3y(4y - 5)$

**c**  $6t(-5t + 1)$

**d**  $-4c(2c - 7)$

**e**  $9m(5m + 4)$

**f**  $8w(2m - 3w)$

**g**  $x(-x + 7y)$

**h**  $-9s(-4u + 3s)$

**4** Expand and simplify.

**a**  $5x^2 + 3x(x + 2)$

**b**  $2y - y(5y - 4)$

**c**  $8 - 5x(2x + 3)$

**d**  $11t^2 - t(t + 3)$

**e**  $4x(x + 7) + 3(2x - 1)$

**f**  $6w(2w + 1) - 4w(w + 1)$

1 Expand and simplify.

a  $(x + 3)(x + 2)$

b  $(y + 7)(y + 4)$

c  $(t + 4)(t + 8)$

d  $(a - 7)(a - 3)$

e  $(w - 2)(w - 9)$

f  $(z - 10)(z - 8)$

g  $(r - 3)(r + 10)$

h  $(t + 11)(t - 4)$

i  $(a - 9)(a + 7)$

2 Expand and simplify.

a  $(2x + 1)(x - 3)$

b  $(5y + 7)(3y - 4)$

c  $(8u - 3)(u + 6)$

d  $(7a - 2)(a + 5)$

e  $(6t - 5)(3t - 2)$

f  $(b - 8)(8b - 3)$

g  $(7 + 3w)(2w - 5)$

h  $(4 + 3s)(6 - 7s)$

i  $(3m - 2)(4 + m)$

3 Expand and simplify.

a  $(x + 5)^2$

b  $(t - 2)^2$

c  $(4a - 3)^2$

d  $(3x + 1)^2$

e  $(x + 2)^2 + (x + 6)^2$

f  $(y + 8)^2 - (y - 3)^2$

g  $(x^2 + 7)^2$

h  $(t^2 - 4)^2$

i  $(a^2 + 9)^2 + (7 - a)^2$

1 Expand and simplify.

- a  $(x + 1)(3x^2 + 2x + 7)$  b  $(y + 4)(2y^2 - 5y + 2)$  c  $(x + 3)(5x^2 - x - 1)$   
d  $(t - 2)(3t^2 + 6t - 1)$  e  $(w - 5)(w^2 - 4w - 2)$  f  $(5 + a)(4a^2 - 2a + 5)$

2 Expand and simplify.

- a  $(3x - 2)(4x^2 + 3x + 1)$  b  $(6y + 1)(2y^2 - 3y - 2)$  c  $(7a + 4)(2a^2 - 5a + 3)$   
d  $(4w - 5)(w^2 - 3w + 4)$  e  $(8b - 7)(2b^2 + 7b + 9)$  f  $(6x^2 + 2x - 3)(5x - 1)$

3 Expand and simplify.

- a  $(x + 7)(2x^2 + 9x + 5)$  b  $(a - 2)(3a^2 - 7a + 4)$  c  $(6 - a)(5a^2 + 6a - 1)$   
d  $(9u + 5)(3u^2 - 8u + 7)$  e  $(b + 5)(6b^2 - 2b + 5)$  f  $(4w^2 - 5w + 3)(8w - 1)$

**Answers**

<b>1</b>	<b>a</b>	$2t + 8$
	<b>b</b>	$5m - 15$
	<b>c</b>	$-12a - 6$
	<b>d</b>	$90y - 110$
	<b>e</b>	$16t + 24y + 8$
	<b>f</b>	$20m - 10n + 35r$
	<b>g</b>	$4a + ac$
	<b>h</b>	$16a - 2ac$
	<b>i</b>	$15xy - 20x$
	<b>j</b>	$y^2 - 4y$
	<b>k</b>	$-b^2 + bc$
	<b>l</b>	$ab - ac + a^2$

<b>2</b>	<b>a</b>	$6x + 9$
	<b>b</b>	$38y - 70$
	<b>c</b>	$12 + 3y$
	<b>d</b>	$8t$
	<b>e</b>	$13p - 20$
	<b>f</b>	$12y - 11$
	<b>g</b>	$4 - 2p$
	<b>h</b>	$-9$

<b>3</b>	<b>a</b>	$10x^2 + 15x$
	<b>b</b>	$12y^2 - 15y$
	<b>c</b>	$-30t^2 + 6t$
	<b>d</b>	$-8c^2 + 28c$
	<b>e</b>	$45m^2 + 36m$
	<b>f</b>	$16mw - 24w^2$
	<b>g</b>	$-x^2 + 7xy$
	<b>h</b>	$36su - 27s^2$

<b>4</b>	<b>a</b>	$8x^2 + 6x$
	<b>b</b>	$6y - 5y^2$
	<b>c</b>	$8 - 10x^2 - 15x$
	<b>d</b>	$10t^2 - 3t$
	<b>e</b>	$4x^2 + 34x - 3$
	<b>f</b>	$8w^2 + 2w$

**Answers**

**1**   **a**    $x^2 + 5x + 6$   
**b**    $y^2 + 11y + 28$   
**c**    $t^2 + 12t + 32$   
**d**    $a^2 - 10a + 21$   
**e**    $w^2 - 11w + 18$   
**f**    $z^2 - 18z + 80$   
**g**    $r^2 + 7r - 30$   
**h**    $t^2 + 7t - 44$   
**i**    $a^2 - 2a - 63$

**2**   **a**    $2x^2 - 5x - 3$   
**b**    $15y^2 + y - 28$   
**c**    $8u^2 + 45u - 18$   
**d**    $7a^2 + 33a - 10$   
**e**    $18t^2 - 27t + 10$   
**f**    $8b^2 - 67b + 24$   
**g**    $6w^2 - w - 35$   
**h**    $24 - 10s - 21s^2$   
**i**    $10m + 3m^2 - 8$

**3**   **a**    $x^2 + 10x + 25$   
**b**    $t^2 - 4t + 4$   
**c**    $16a^2 - 24a + 9$   
**d**    $9x^2 + 6x + 1$   
**e**    $2x^2 + 16x + 40$   
**f**    $22y + 55$   
**g**    $x^4 + 14x^2 + 49$   
**h**    $t^4 - 8t^2 + 16$   
**i**    $a^4 + 19a^2 - 14a + 130$

**Answers**

**1**   a    $3x^3 + 5x^2 + 9x + 7$   
 b    $2y^3 + 3y^2 - 18y + 8$   
 c    $5x^3 + 14x^2 - 4x - 3$   
 d    $3t^3 - 13t + 2$   
 e    $w^3 - 9w^2 + 18w + 10$   
 f    $4a^3 + 18a^2 - 5a + 25$

**2**   a    $12x^3 + x^2 - 3x - 2$   
 b    $12y^3 - 16y^2 - 15y - 2$   
 c    $14a^3 - 27a^2 + a + 12$   
 d    $4w^3 - 17w^2 + 31w - 20$   
 e    $16b^3 + 42b^2 + 23b - 63$   
 f    $30x^3 + 4x^2 - 17x + 3$

**3**   a    $2x^3 + 23x^2 + 68x + 35$   
 b    $3a^3 - 13a^2 + 18a - 8$   
 c    $-5a^3 + 24a^2 + 37a - 6$   
 d    $27u^3 - 57u^2 + 23u + 35$   
 e    $6b^3 + 28b^2 - 5b + 25$   
 f    $32w^3 - 44w^2 + 29w - 3$