

Volumes - Lesson 3

Volume of a Cylinder - Non-Calculator
(given radius and height)

LI

- Calculate the Volume of a Cylinder without using a calculator.

SC

- Cylinder formula.

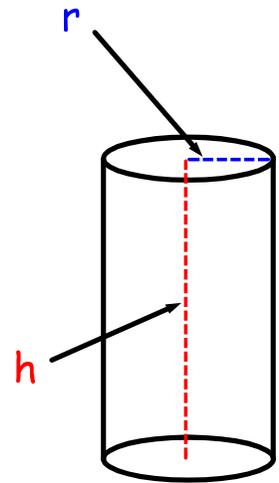
Volume of a Cylinder

$$V = \pi r^2 h$$

(r is radius of circle, h is height)

Remember, r^2 means $r \times r$

$$V = \pi \times r \times r \times h$$



Example 1

Calculate the volume of a cylinder of radius 10 cm and height 7 cm.

Take $\pi = 3.14$.

$$V = \pi \times r^2 \times h$$

$$V = 3.14 \times 10^2 \times 7$$

$$V = 3.14 \times 100 \times 7$$

$$V = 314 \times 7$$

$$V = 2198 \text{ cm}^3$$

Example 2

Calculate the volume of a cylinder of radius 20 cm and height 2 cm.

Take $\pi = 3.14$.

$$V = \pi \times r^2 \times h$$

$$V = 3.14 \times 20^2 \times 2$$

$$V = 3.14 \times 400 \times 2$$

$$V = 314 \times 8$$

$$V = 2512 \text{ cm}^3$$

Example 3

Calculate the exact volume (meaning leave your answer in terms of π) of a cylinder of radius 5 cm and height 4 cm.

$$V = \pi \times r^2 \times h$$

$$V = \pi \times 5^2 \times 4$$

$$V = \pi \times 25 \times 4$$

$$V = \pi \times 100$$

$$V = 100 \pi \text{ cm}^3$$

Example 4

Calculate the exact volume (meaning leave your answer in terms of π) of a cylinder of radius 4 cm and height 3 cm.

$$V = \pi \times r^2 \times h$$

$$V = \pi \times 4^2 \times 3$$

$$V = \pi \times 16 \times 3$$

$$V = \pi \times 48$$

$$V = 48 \pi \text{ cm}^3$$

Calculate the volumes of these cylinders :

Take $\pi = 3.14$

Exact volume (answer in terms of π)

1) $r = 5 \text{ cm}, h = 4 \text{ cm}$

2) $r = 30 \text{ cm}, h = 1 \text{ cm}$

3) $r = 10 \text{ cm}, h = 2 \text{ cm}$

4) $r = 100 \text{ cm}, h = 3 \text{ cm}$

5) $r = 100 \text{ cm}, h = 4 \text{ cm}$

6) $r = 100 \text{ cm}, h = 5 \text{ cm}$

7) $r = 1000 \text{ cm}, h = 2 \text{ cm}$

8) $r = 4 \text{ cm}, h = 2 \text{ cm}$

9) $r = 7 \text{ cm}, h = 7 \text{ cm}$

10) $r = 9 \text{ cm}, h = 8 \text{ cm}$

11) $r = 6 \text{ cm}, h = 10 \text{ cm}$

12) $r = 15 \text{ cm}, h = 4 \text{ cm}$

13) $r = 19 \text{ cm}, h = 5 \text{ cm}$

14) $r = 21 \text{ cm}, h = 3 \text{ cm}$

Answers

Take $\pi = 3.14$	Exact volume (answer in terms of π)
1) 314 cm^3	8) $32 \pi \text{ cm}^3$
2) $2\,826 \text{ cm}^3$	9) $343 \pi \text{ cm}^3$
3) 628 cm^3	10) $648 \pi \text{ cm}^3$
4) $94\,200 \text{ cm}^3$	11) $360 \pi \text{ cm}^3$
5) $125\,600 \text{ cm}^3$	12) $900 \pi \text{ cm}^3$
6) $157\,000 \text{ cm}^3$	13) $1\,805 \pi \text{ cm}^3$
7) $6\,280\,000 \text{ cm}^3$	14) $1\,323 \pi \text{ cm}^3$