

Example 1 Factorise $3 \times - 6$. = **3 (x** - 2) Example 2 Factorise 32 + 8 w. = 8 (4 + w) Example 3 Factorise 15 y + 100 z. = 5 (3 y + 20 z) Example 4 Factorise 12 k - 60 w. = 12 (k - 5 w)

1. $2a + 2b$	2. $8c + 8d$	3. $3m + 3n$
4. $9x - 9y$	5. $5u - 5v$	6. $12p - 12q$
7. $2a + 6b$	8. $2c + 10d$	9 . $3m + 12n$
10. $3p + 21q$	11. $5u + 10v$	12. $5x + 25y$
13 . 3 <i>b</i> – 15 <i>c</i>	14. $3d - 24e$	15. $4r - 12s$
16. $4y - 20z$	17. $6m - 18n$	18. $6t - 30u$
19. $8x + 2y$	20. $12u + 2v$	21. $18p + 3q$
22. $30m + 3n$	23. $24a + 6b$	24. $36c + 6d$
25. $8m - 4n$	26. $16p - 4q$	27. $15r - 5s$
28. $40x - 5y$	29. $21u - 7v$	30 . $35k - 7l$
31. $4a + 6b$	32. $8c + 10d$	33. $6m + 9n$
34. $9p + .21q$	35. $10r + 15s$	36. $6u - 10v$
37. $10x - 14y$	38 . $9b - 15c$	39 . 10 <i>d</i> - 25 <i>e</i>
40 . $20k - 35l$	41. $14x + 8y$	42. $16u + 10v$

Answers					
1.	2a + 2b ² (a + b) 2.	8c + 8d 8 (c + d) 3.	3m + 3n3 (m + n)		
4.	$9x - 9y_{9(x-y)}$ 5.	5u - 5v = 5(u - v) 6.	$12p - 12q^{12}(p-q)$		
7.	2a + 6b 2 (a + 3b) 8.	2c + 10d 2 (c + 5d) 9.	3m + 12n 3 (m + 4n)		
10.	$3p + 21q_{3(p+7q)}11.$	$5u + 10v_{5(u+2v)}12.$	$5x + 25y_{5(x + 5y)}$		
13.	3b - 15c = (b - 5c) 14 .	3d - 24e ^{3 (d - 8e)} 15.	4r - 12s 4 (r - 3s)		
16.	4y - 20z 4 (y - 5z) 17.	$6m - 18n^{6} (m - 3n)$ 18 .	6t - 30u 6 (t - 5u)		
19.	$8x + 2y_{2(4x+y)}$ 20.	$12u + 2v^{2} (6u + v)21.$	18р + 3q з (6р + q)		
and the second se		$24a + 6b^{6} (4a + b)$ 24.			
25.	8m - 4n4 (2m - n) 26.	$16p - 4q_{4(4p-q)}27.$	15r — 5s 5 (3r - s)		
28.	$40x - 5y_5(8x - y)29.$	21u - 7v 7 (3u - v) 30 .	35k - 7l 7 (5k - I)		
31.	$4a + 6b^{2}(2a + 3b)$ 32.	$8c + 10d^{2(4c + 5d)}33.$	$6m + 9n^{3}(2m + 3n)$		
34.	$9p + .21q^{3}(3p + 7q)35.$	$10r + 15s^{5(2r+3s)}36.$	$6u - 10v^{2} (3u - 5v)$		
37.	$10x - 14y^{2(5x-7y)}$ 38 .	9b − 15c 3 (3b - 5c) 39 .	10d - 25e ⁵ (2d - 5e)		
40.	$20k - 35l^{5(4k-7l)}$ 41.	$14x + 8y_{2(7x+4y)}$ 42 .	$16u + 10v^{2} (8u + 5v)$		

Example 5 Factorise bx - by. bx – by = b (x - y) Example 6 Factorise $p x^2 - p y$. p x² - p y = **p** (x² - y) Example 7 Factorise $b m^2 + n m$. $bm^2 + nm$ = m (b m + n) Example 8 Factorise $w^2 c - k w^2$. $w^2 c - k w^2$ = w² (c - k) Example 9 Factorise $p^2 q + q^2 p$. $p^2 q + q^2 p$ = pq(p + q)

19 . $bu + bv$	20 . $cx + cy$	21. $dp + dq$
22. $mu^2 + mv^2$	23. $nr^2 + ns^2$	24. $px^2 + py^2$
25. $qa^2 + qb^2$	26. $mx - my$	27. $nu - nv$
28 . pa – pb	29 . $qc - qd$	30. $ar^2 - as^2$
$31. bp^2 - bq^2$	32. $cx^2 - cy^2$	33. $dm^2 - dn^2$
34. $x^2 + xy$	35. $p^2 + pq$	36. $u^2 + uv$
37. $a^2 + ab$	38. $r^2 + rs$	39. $c^2 - cd$
40 . $y^2 - yz$	41. $m^2 - mn$	42. $t^2 - tu$
43 . $bc + c^2$	44. $de + e^2$	45. $yz + z^2$
46 . $np + p^2$	47. $kl + l^2$	48. $qr - r^2$
49 . $ef - f^2$	50. $st - t^2$	51. $lm - m^2$
52. $cd - d^2$	53. $ax^2 + bx^2$	54. $cy^2 + dy^2$
55. $mt^2 + nt^2$	56. $pz^2 + qz^2$	57. $ku^2 - lu^2$
58. $qv^2 - rv^2$	59. $br^2 - cr^2$	60. $ds^2 - es^2$

Answers					
19.	bu + bv b(u + v) 20.	cx + cy c(x + y) 21.	dp + dq d(p + q)		
	$mu^2 + mv_{m(u^2 + v^2)}^2 23.$				
and the second s	$qa^2 + qb^2_{q(a^2+b^2)}$ 26.				
28.	pa-pbp(a-b) 29.	qc - qd q(c-d) 30.	$ar^2 - as_a^2(r^2 - s^2)$		
a trace of a local sector of the sector of t	$bp^2 - bq_{b(p^2-q^2)}^2 32.$				
	$x^2 + xy \times (x + y)$ 35.				
37.	$a^2 + ab a (a + b) 38.$	$r^2 + rs r(r+s) 39.$	$c^2 - cd c(c - d)$		
	$y^2 - yz y(y - z)$ 41.				
	$bc + c^2 c (b + c)$ 44.		0		
46.	$np + p^2 p (n + p)$ 47.	$kl + l^2$ (k + l) 48.	$qr - r^2 r (q - r)$		
49 .	$ef - f^2$ f (e - f) 50.	$st - t^2 + (s - t) = 51.$	$lm - m^2 m (I - m)$		
52.	$cd - d^2 d(c - d)$ 53.	$ax^2 + bx^{\frac{2}{2}(a+b)}54.$	$cy^2 + dy^2_{Y^2(c+d)}$		
	$mt^2 + nt^{2_2} (m + n) 56.$				
	$qv^2 - rv^2v^2(q-r)$ 59.	-	-		