

Factorisation - Lesson 1

Common Factors (2 Terms, 2 Variables, Numerical Factor)

LI

- Factorise expressions of the form $a x + b y$ (a, b numbers).

SC

- Times tables.
- Finding numerical factors.

A **factor** is a number that **divides exactly** into another number
(**no remainder**)

Example 1

8

Factors : 1, 2, 4, 8

Example 2

10

Factors : 1, 2, 5, 10

Example 3

17

Factors : 1, 17

A **common factor** is a factor that is the same for two or more numbers

Example 4

8 and 10

Factors of 8 : 1, 2, 4, 8

Factors of 10 : 1, 2, 5, 10

Common factors : 1, 2

Example 5

3 and 21

Factors of 3 : 1, 3

Factors of 21 : 1, 3, 7, 21

Common factors : 1, 3

Factorising Expressions

(Look for the **Highest Common Factor**)
(Biggest common factor in both)

Example 6

Factorise $3x - 6$.

$$= 3(x - 2)$$

Example 7

Factorise $32 + 8w$.

$$= 8(4 + w)$$

Example 8

Factorise $15y + 100z$.

$$= 5(3y + 20z)$$

Example 9

Factorise $12k - 60w$.

$$= 12(k - 5w)$$

1. $2a + 2b$	2. $8c + 8d$	3. $3m + 3n$
4. $9x - 9y$	5. $5u - 5v$	6. $12p - 12q$
7. $2a + 6b$	8. $2c + 10d$	9. $3m + 12n$
10. $3p + 21q$	11. $5u + 10v$	12. $5x + 25y$
13. $3b - 15c$	14. $3d - 24e$	15. $4r - 12s$
16. $4y - 20z$	17. $6m - 18n$	18. $6t - 30u$
19. $8x + 2y$	20. $12u + 2v$	21. $18p + 3q$
22. $30m + 3n$	23. $24a + 6b$	24. $36c + 6d$
25. $8m - 4n$	26. $16p - 4q$	27. $15r - 5s$
28. $40x - 5y$	29. $21u - 7v$	30. $35k - 7l$
31. $4a + 6b$	32. $8c + 10d$	33. $6m + 9n$
34. $9p + 21q$	35. $10r + 15s$	36. $6u - 10v$
37. $10x - 14y$	38. $9b - 15c$	39. $10d - 25e$
40. $20k - 35l$	41. $14x + 8y$	42. $16u + 10v$

Answers

- | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. $2a + 2b$
$2(a + b)$ | 2. $8c + 8d$
$8(c + d)$ | 3. $3m + 3n$
$3(m + n)$ |
| 4. $9x - 9y$
$9(x - y)$ | 5. $5u - 5v$
$5(u - v)$ | 6. $12p - 12q$
$12(p - q)$ |
| 7. $2a + 6b$
$2(a + 3b)$ | 8. $2c + 10d$
$2(c + 5d)$ | 9. $3m + 12n$
$3(m + 4n)$ |
| 10. $3p + 21q$
$3(p + 7q)$ | 11. $5u + 10v$
$5(u + 2v)$ | 12. $5x + 25y$
$5(x + 5y)$ |
| 13. $3b - 15c$
$3(b - 5c)$ | 14. $3d - 24e$
$3(d - 8e)$ | 15. $4r - 12s$
$4(r - 3s)$ |
| 16. $4y - 20z$
$4(y - 5z)$ | 17. $6m - 18n$
$6(m - 3n)$ | 18. $6t - 30u$
$6(t - 5u)$ |
| 19. $8x + 2y$
$2(4x + y)$ | 20. $12u + 2v$
$2(6u + v)$ | 21. $18p + 3q$
$3(6p + q)$ |
| 22. $30m + 3n$
$3(10m + n)$ | 23. $24a + 6b$
$6(4a + b)$ | 24. $36c + 6d$
$6(6c + d)$ |
| 25. $8m - 4n$
$4(2m - n)$ | 26. $16p - 4q$
$4(4p - q)$ | 27. $15r - 5s$
$5(3r - s)$ |
| 28. $40x - 5y$
$5(8x - y)$ | 29. $21u - 7v$
$7(3u - v)$ | 30. $35k - 7l$
$7(5k - l)$ |
| 31. $4a + 6b$
$2(2a + 3b)$ | 32. $8c + 10d$
$2(4c + 5d)$ | 33. $6m + 9n$
$3(2m + 3n)$ |
| 34. $9p + 21q$
$3(3p + 7q)$ | 35. $10r + 15s$
$5(2r + 3s)$ | 36. $6u - 10v$
$2(3u - 5v)$ |
| 37. $10x - 14y$
$2(5x - 7y)$ | 38. $9b - 15c$
$3(3b - 5c)$ | 39. $10d - 25e$
$5(2d - 5e)$ |
| 40. $20k - 35l$
$5(4k - 7l)$ | 41. $14x + 8y$
$2(7x + 4y)$ | 42. $16u + 10v$
$2(8u + 5v)$ |

Factorise these :

1) $3x - 24$

2) $4x + 44$

3) $5x - 45$

4) $6x + 72$

5) $7x - 56$

6) $8x + 72$

7) $9x - 63$

8) $10x + 110$

9) $11x - 88$

10) $12x + 132$

11) $51 - 3x$

12) $36 + 4y$

13) $7r - 84$

14) $65 - 13q$

15) $14d + 42$

16) $6x + 32$

17) $12 - 8w$

18) $18t + 26$

19) $65 - 10n$

20) 2 million p + 4

Answers

1) $3(x - 8)$

2) $4(x + 11)$

3) $5(x - 9)$

4) $6(x + 12)$

5) $7(x - 8)$

6) $8(x + 9)$

7) $9(x - 7)$

8) $10(x + 11)$

9) $11(x - 8)$

10) $12(x + 11)$

11) $3(17 - x)$

12) $4(9 + y)$

13) $7(r - 12)$

14) $13(5 - q)$

15) $14(d + 3)$

16) $2(3x + 16)$

17) $4(3 - 2w)$

18) $2(9t + 13)$

19) $5(13 - 2n)$

20) $4(500\,000p + 1)$