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Graphs of Related Functions - Lesson 2

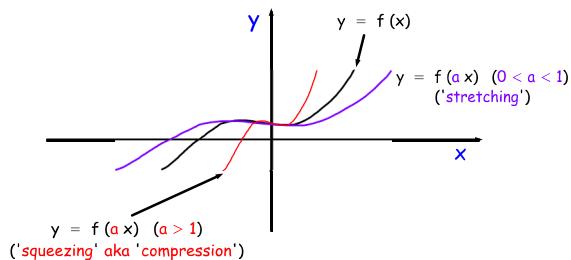
Functional Transformations - Scalings

LI

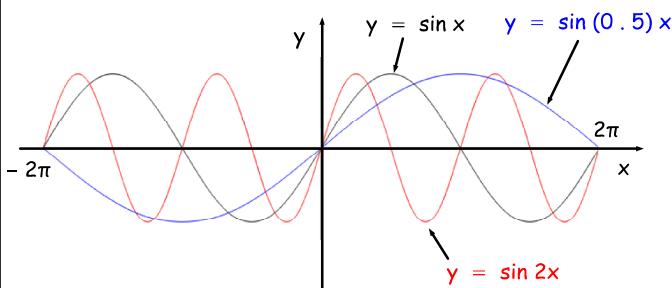
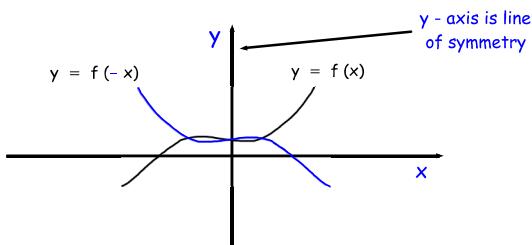
- Sketch graphs of functions that are scaled either horizontally or vertically.

SC

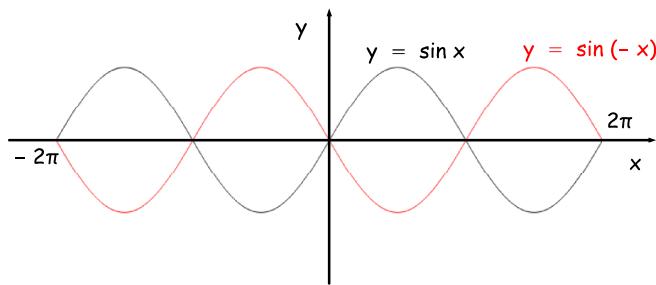
- Sketch graphs of standard functions.

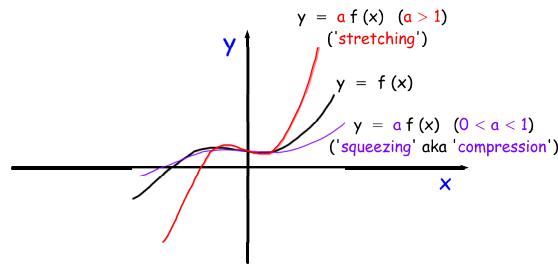
Scalings (aka Dilatations)Horizontal scaling (aka x - scaling)Here, $a > 0$ Point (x, y) goes to point $(x/a, y)$. $f(x)$ changes into $f(ax)$.Example 1

Sketch $y = \sin x$, $y = \sin 2x$ and $y = \sin(0.5)x$
(all between -2π and 2π radians) on the same diagram.

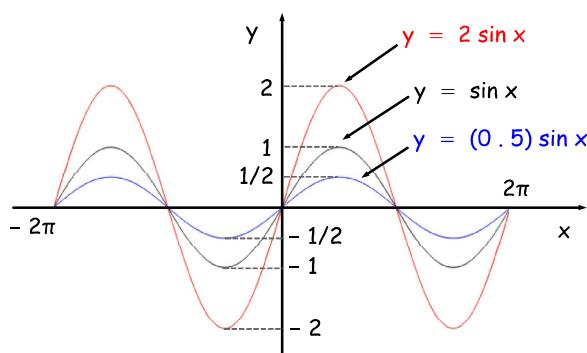
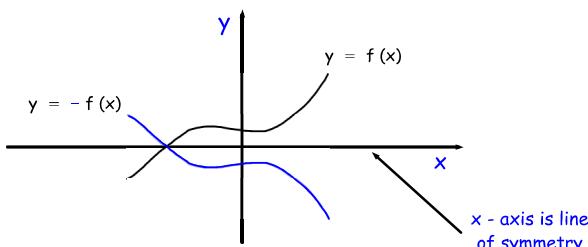
Special Case of x - scaling ($a = -1$: reflection in y - axis)Example 2

Sketch $y = \sin x$ and $y = \sin(-x)$ on the same diagram
(both between -2π and 2π radians).

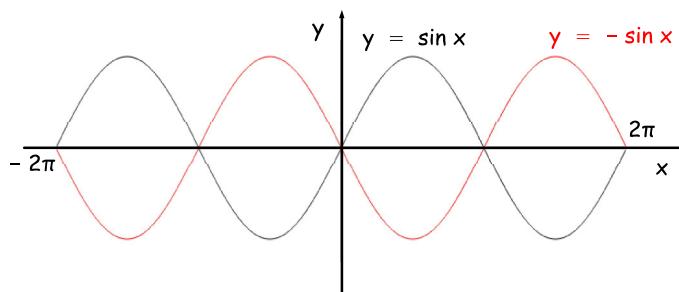


Vertical scaling (aka y - scaling)Here, $a > 0$ Point (x, y) goes to point (x, ay) . $f(x)$ changes into $af(x)$.Example 3

Sketch $y = \sin x$, $y = 2 \sin x$ and $y = (0.5) \sin x$ on the same diagram (all between -2π and 2π radians).

Special Case of y - scaling ($a = -1$: reflection in x - axis)Example 4

Sketch $y = \sin x$ and $y = -\sin x$ on the same diagram (both between -2π and 2π radians).



Different Book

Heinemann Higher Maths

y - scalings
(reflection)

{ pg. 39 Ex. 3F Q 1 - 4
pg. 40 Ex. 3G Q 1 - 4

x - scalings
(reflection)

{ pg. 40-41 Ex. 3H Q 1 - 4
pg. 41-42 Ex. 3I Q 1 - 5

y - scalings

{ pg. 42-43 Ex. 3J Q 1 - 5
pg. 43 Ex. 3K Q 1

x - scalings

{ pg. 44 Ex. 3L Q 1 - 5
pg. 45 Ex. 3M Q 1