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Graphs of Related Functions - Lesson 1

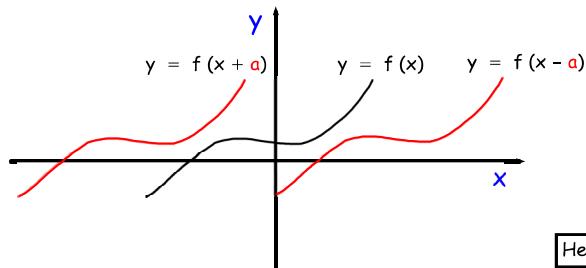
Functional Transformations - Translations

LI

- Sketch graphs of functions that are shifted either horizontally or vertically.

SC

- Sketch graphs of standard functions.

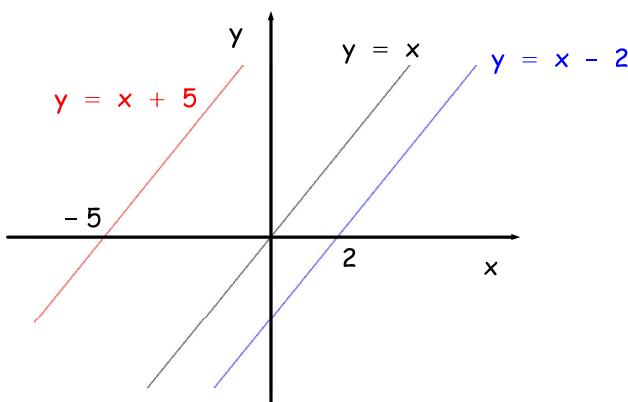
Translations (aka Shifts)Horizontal translation (aka x -translation)

Point (x, y) goes to point $(x - a, y)$.

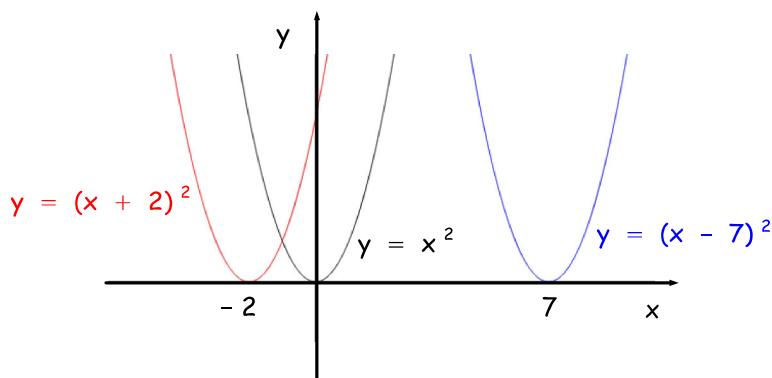
$f(x)$ changes into $f(x - a)$.

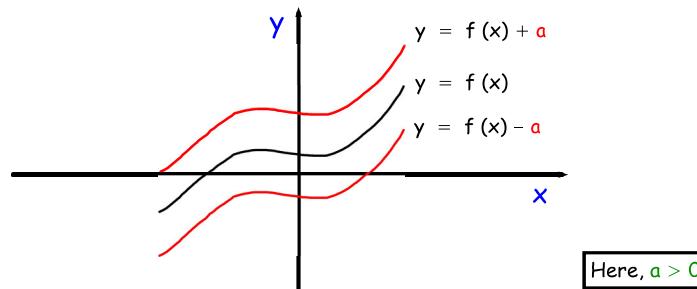
Example 1

Sketch $y = x$, $y = x + 5$ and $y = x - 2$ on the same diagram.

Example 2

Sketch $y = x^2$, $y = (x + 2)^2$ and $y = (x - 7)^2$ on the same diagram.



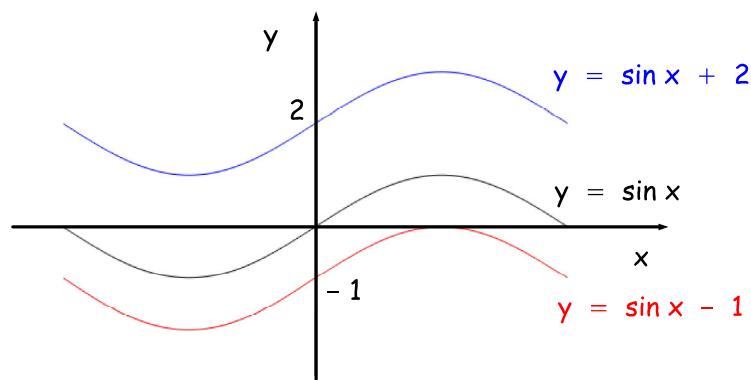
Vertical translation (aka y - translation)

Point (x, y) goes to point $(x, y + a)$.

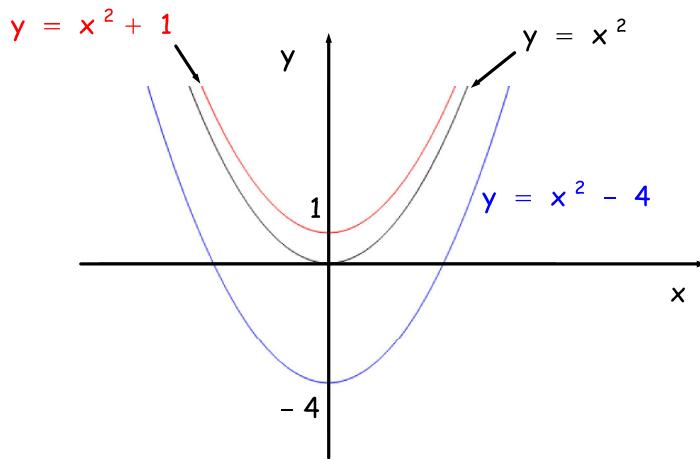
$f(x)$ changes into $f(x) + a$.

Example 3

Sketch $y = \sin x$, $y = \sin x - 1$ and $y = \sin x + 2$ on the same diagram.

Example 4

Sketch $y = x^2$, $y = x^2 + 1$ and $y = x^2 - 4$ on the same diagram.



Different Book

Heinemann Higher Maths

y - shifts { pg. 35 Ex. 3B Q 1 - 5
pg. 36 Ex. 3C Q 2 - 4

x - shifts { pg. 37 Ex. 3D Q 1 - 5
pg. 38 Ex. 3E Q 2 - 5

